

What is claimed is:

1. A method for producing a protein comprising culturing CHO cells that produce the protein in the presence of a cytidine analogue in the culture medium, wherein the presence of the cytidine analogue in the culture medium results in an increase in the production of the protein.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the CHO cells are cultured at a temperature from about 29°C to 36°C.
3. The method of claim 1, wherein the cytidine analogue is 5-aza-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s).
4. The method of claim 3, wherein the concentration of 5-aza-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s) is from about 0.1 μ M to about 50 μ M.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein the cytidine analogue is 5-bromo-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s).
6. The method of claim 5, wherein the concentration of 5-bromo-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s) is from about 0.1 μ M to about 50 μ M.
7. The method of claim 1, wherein the cytidine analogue in the medium is at a concentration from about 0.01 μ M to about 100 μ M.
8. The method of claim 1, wherein the protein is an antibody.
9. The method of claim 1, wherein the protein is a recombinant protein.
10. The method of claim 1, wherein the messenger RNA encoding the protein is transcribed starting from a viral promoter.
11. The method of claim 1, wherein the volume of the cell culture is at least about 100 liters.
12. The method of claim 1, wherein the protein is secreted into the medium.
13. The method of claim 1, wherein the medium is serum free.
14. A method for producing a recombinant protein comprising culturing mammalian cells in a medium comprising a DNA demethylating agent, wherein the recombinant protein is secreted into the medium by the mammalian cells, and harvesting the medium comprising the recombinant protein, wherein the mammalian cells have been genetically engineered to produce the recombinant protein, and wherein the presence of the DNA demethylating agent in the medium results in an increase in the amount of the recombinant protein in the medium.

15. The method of claim 14, wherein the DNA demethylating agent is a cytidine analogue.

16. The method of claim 15, wherein the cytidine analogue is 5-aza-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s).

17. The method of claim 16, wherein the concentration of 5-aza-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s) is from about 0.1 μM to about 50 μM .

18. The method of claim 15, wherein the cytidine analogue is at a concentration from about 0.01 μM to about 100 μM .

19. The method of claim 15, wherein the cytidine analogue is 5-bromo-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s) at a concentration from about 0.1 μM to about 50 μM .

20. The method of claim 14, wherein the mammalian cells are cultured at a temperature from about 29°C to 36°C.

21. The method of claim 14, wherein the medium is serum free.

22. The method of claim 14, wherein the mammalian cells are CHO cells.

23. The method of claim 14, wherein the recombinant protein is an antibody.

24. A method for producing a recombinant protein comprising culturing CHO cells in a medium comprising 5-aza-2'-deoxycytidine at a concentration from about 1.0 μM to about 20 μM at a temperature of less than 37°C, wherein the CHO cells secrete the recombinant protein into the medium and wherein the medium is serum free, and

collecting the medium comprising the recombinant protein.

25. A method for producing a recombinant protein comprising culturing CHO cells in a medium comprising 5-bromo-2'-deoxycytidine 5'-monophosphate at a concentration from about 1.0 μM to about 20 μM at a temperature of less than 37°C, wherein the CHO cells secrete the recombinant protein into the medium and wherein the medium is serum free, and

collecting the medium comprising the recombinant protein.

26. A mammalian cell culture comprising:
a medium comprising 5-aza-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s) at a concentration from about 0.1 μM to about 50 μM , wherein the the medium is serum free; and

a CHO cell line that has been genetically engineered to express a recombinant, secreted protein.

27. A mammalian cell culture comprising:

a medium comprising 5-aza-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s) at a concentration from about 0.1 μ M to about 50 μ M, wherein the medium is serum free; and

a mammalian cell line that can express an antibody.

28. A mammalian cell culture comprising:

a medium comprising 5-bromo-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s) at a concentration from about 0.1 μ M to about 50 μ M, wherein the the medium is serum free; and

a CHO cell line that has been genetically engineered to express a recombinant, secreted protein.

29. A mammalian cell culture comprising:

a medium comprising 5-bromo-2'-deoxycytidine with or without at least one phosphate group attached to the 3' and/or 5'carbon(s) at a concentration from about 0.1 μ M to about 50 μ M, wherein the medium is serum free; and

a mammalian cell line that can express an antibody.